

# LEVELIZED COSTS OF CALIFORNIA CENTRAL STATION ELECTRICITY GENERATION TECHNOLOGIES

# 2012 Integrated Energy Policy Report Update Proceeding

May 22, 2010

Al Alvarado

**Electricity Analysis Office** 

California Energy Commission

Al.Alvarado@energy.ca.gov



# Levelized Cost of Generation

- Levelized costs for different generation technologies last produced for 2009 IEPR
- Considered many variables to develop range of costs and capture important uncertainties
- Staff & Aspen consultants developed Cost of Generation Model for calculations
- Energy Commission staff will be updating costs drivers for key generation technologies for 2013 IEPR



#### **INPUTS**

#### **OUTPUTS**

**Levelized Fixed Costs** 

#### **Plant Characteristics**

- Gross Capacity
- Plant Side Losses
- Transformer Losses
- Transmission Losses
- Forced Outage Rate
- Scheduled Outage Rate
- Capacity Factors
- Heat Rate (if applicable)
- Heat Rate Degradation
- Capacity Degradation
- Emission Factors

#### **Plant Cost Data**

- Instant Cost (\$/kW)
- Installed Cost (\$/kW)
- Construction Period (Yrs)
- Fixed O&M (\$/kW)
- Variable O&M (\$/MWh)

#### **Financial Assumptions**

(Merchant, Muni & IOU)

- % Debt
- Cost of Debt (%)
- Cost of Equity (%)
- Loan/Debt Term (Years)
- Econ/Book Life (Years)

#### **General Assumptions**

- Insurance
- O&M Escalation
- Labor Escalation

#### **Fuel Cost**

- Fuel Cost (\$/MMBtu)
- Heat Rate (Btu/kWh)

#### (\$/kW-Yr & \$/MWh)

- Capital & Financing
- Insurance
- Ad Valorem
- Fixed O&M
- Corporate Taxes

#### **Levelized Variable Costs**

(\$/kW-Yr & \$/MWh)

- Fuel
- Variable O&M

#### **Total Levelized Costs**

(\$/kW-Yr & \$/MWh)

- Fixed Costs +
- Variable Costs

#### Reports

- Summary of Annual Costs
- High & Low Costs
- Revenue Requirement & Cash Flow

### **Screening Curves**

(\$/kW-Yr & \$/MWh)

Total Costs

## **Tax Information**

(Merchant & IOU) • Federal Tax Rate (%)

• State Tax Rate (%)

Deflator

**Series** 

**COST OF** 

**GENERATION** 

**MODEL** 

- Federal Tax Life (Years)
- State Tax Life (Years)
- Tax Credits
- Ad Valorem Tax
- Sales Tax

#### **Sensitivity Curves**

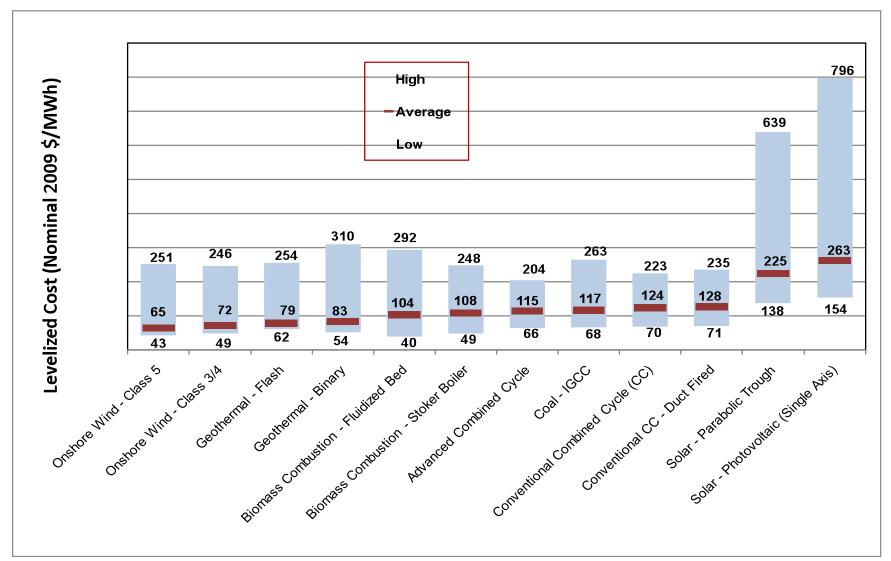
(Lev Cost, % & %Change)

- Plant Assumptions
- Plant Costs
- Fuel Costs
- Financial Assumptions
- Other



## **Range of Levelized Cost**

## Merchant Plant In-Service in 2009





### 2013 IEPR Cost of Generation Work Plan

